

CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTIAL

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP
INTELLIGENCE REPORT

25X1 25X1

DATE:

INFO. See below

SUBJECT Political Information: Chinese Communist Under-
ground in Peiping - Instructions to Members

DIST. 7 January 1948

PAGES 3

SUPPLEMENT

25X1

ORIGIN

DISTRIBUTION

[illegible]

2. The reactionary party (Kuomintang) is sparing no effort in its Gestapo work. It is particularly directing its activities against students in various universities who are carrying on patriotic and democratic movements, and against the different parties preparing to take part in the forthcoming General Elections. Therefore, any comrade connected with either of these groups should always be on the alert for the reactionary Gestapo agents.

2. On 26 August 1947 people were arrested on Niu Chieh and Tung Sen Pa Tiao (streets) in Paiping. We do not know whether there are any comrades of ours among those arrested. It is hoped that each Party Branch will investigate the matter and report to us.

3. General LIU Po-ch'eng (劉伯誠) has gone south. His mission is no more than a preparation for a general offensive. Therefore, there is nothing to propagandize because we do not want the reactionaries to be aware of his mission.

l_{α}	
--------------	--

5. Communications have been cut off and it is impossible to have them restored in the near future. Therefore, stop encouraging people to enter the liberated areas.

6. General LI Chi-sen (李濟) and TS'AI T'ing-k'ai (蔡廷楷) are mobilizing civilian armies in the two provinces of Kwangtung and Kwangsi. The Chinese Communist Kwangtung and Kwangsi Columns have also been organized. The Kuomintang authorities have sent an urgent telegram to CHANG Fa-k'uei (張發奎) to remedy the situation on the spot.

7. The disarmed Yunnan Army has been reorganized. At present, the former 3 Army commander has already come to the liberated areas to take part in the Communist movement. According to General CHANG Ch'ung (張冲), the Yunnan Democratic

CLASSIFICATION

Document No.
no CHANGE in Class.

~~NO CHANGE IN~~
~~DECLASSIFIED~~

Class. CHANGED TO: TS
DDA Memo, 4 Apr 77

1 Auth: DDA REG. 77/1763

Date: 2 MAY 1978 By: _____
Appro: _____

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

This document is hereby regraded to
CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the
letter of 16 October 1979 from the
Director of Central Intelligence to the
Archivist of the United States.
Next Review Date: 2008

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

25X1

143590

League Army has been reorganized to keep pace with the victories gained by the People's Emancipation Army, and it is planning to infiltrate into the ranks of the Nationalist armies in order to start another rebellion against the Nationalist Government.

8. It may be well to explain to the neutrals and the middle-class sympathizers in Yunnan the fallacies of the "LUNG Yun Policy" and also to try to win over the different units of the Democratic League by convincing them of these fallacies.
9. With the aim of obtaining full emancipation, war is being instigated in Sinkiang to tie up the Kuomintang forces. But this must not be overemphasized to the public; rather, it must be explained that this movement to divert the Kuomintang forces from the main battlefield is the result of the minority race in Sinkiang trying to gain independence and the result of the tyrannical policy of the Kuomintang Party.
10. One of the main purposes of LIU Po-ch'ang's going south was to coordinate the war efforts of the military and the government by planting the seed of "Neo-Democracy" in the Kuomintang area and also to plant the seed of war in the areas along the Yangtze River. We should not pay too much attention to such minor points as the temporary winning or losing of a city.
11. General CH'EN Keng's (陳慶) advance is to by-pass large Nationalist strongholds and to arouse the masses in strategic war areas in order to create a favorable situation on the entire war front.
12. The two People's Emancipation Armies under CH'EN I (陳毅) and LI Yu (栗裕) in Shantung Province will keep the Nationalists from withdrawing troops from Shantung to other fronts and cause them to waste their supplies in futile attacks and landings. We shall thus sap the strength of CHIANG's military forces, the "life-line" of his government. Then through offensive guerrilla warfare and by employing highly co-ordinated tactics we shall destroy the remnants of CHIANG's forces.
13. The military campaign in Shansi, Chahar and Hopei provinces is confined to mobile warfare. It does not include Paoting, Shihchiachuang and other strategic localities.
14. Commercial ships conscripted by the Kuomintang have already reached the total of twenty-six ships in the 3,000 ton class. At present these ships are being used to expedite the transporting of troops and supplies to Manchuria. Meanwhile we are completing preparations to wipe out these new reinforcements, thus dealing another severe blow to the wild plans of CH'EN Ch'eng and General Wedemeyer.
15. The following instructions are for the local units:
 - a. Particular attention should be given to the "Bugle Group".
 - b. Training should be intensified in the various Party Branches and inspection work started in the various small groups.
 - c. In explaining the Central Government documents, the Kuomintang troops should be called the CHIANG Troops and the Kuomintang should be called the CHIANG Group or CHIANG and Company.
 - d. The winning over of the masses should be carried out through the various peripheral organizations and direct clashes should be avoided.
16. The conference of the Executive Committee of the World Federation of Democratic Youth which convened on 21 July in Prague, adjourned on 30 July. The conference agreed to uphold the heroic struggle of the people of China, Indochina, Indonesia and Greece against imperialism, feudalism and tyrannical administration. It was also decided at the conference to call a Conference of the Executive Committee of the Southeastern Asia Federation of Democratic Youth, either at the end of this year or some time next year, to discuss the Far Eastern situation and to urge the young people in Southeastern Asia to take the same step. At present there are 57 countries, totaling 48,000,000 members, in the World Federation of Democratic Youth.

25X1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

25X1

25X1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

REFERENCE CENTER LIBRARY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

-3-

25X1
25X1
25X1

143590

17. As a result of the visit to the north of T'ANG Ts'ung (唐 統), Director General of the Police Directorate General of the Kuomintang Ministry of Interior, a "police controlled area" will soon be established in the north. A number of trained "special policeman" will share the work and responsibility of observing the activities of the people in this area. A new "Special Policemen" Department will be formed to take charge of the assignment of these "special policemen", who will draw the same pay as police officers and will be allowed to carry revolvers. Right now the government is ordering the people in the various cities to buy "legal" census registration cards to be nailed on doors. These cards will be filled in by the "special policeman" who will use the opportunity to make all necessary inquiries and observations. Then those homes that have the cards will be visited from time to time by the "special policeman" and will have the "special protection" of the latter.
18. The censorship of mail was resumed on 1 September 1947 under a different form. A large number of secret service members have become "postal security officers" to "serve" those people whom they have never "served" before. These members are responsible for the "security" of all postal matters. Each member has special labels to paste on the letters after the letters are censored. Every mailbag is checked to see if there is any suspicious looking mail which has to be "salvaged".

This document contains information affecting the national defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Act, 50, U.S.C. 31 and 32 as amended. Its transmission or the revelation of its contents in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

25X1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

REFERENCE CENTER LIBRARY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~